

Pegasus Astro

Dual Motor Focus Controller v2.0

Thank you for choosing Pegasus Astro - Dual Motor Focus Controller v2.0 (DMFC)

Introduction

The evolution of technology in astronomy requires a system which will assist the focusing of the telescope with great accuracy. Fast optics and modern camera devices require automatic focusing in every small period of time as temperature can affect focal length and modify the optimal focus position.

Pegasus **Dual Motor Focus Controller (DMFC)** has been developed to meet these requirements. Designed in high quality with modern electronics it can provide digital precise control of compatible motor focusers from a PC or from manual operation.

DMFC is suitable for visual astronomers and astro-photographers. Its unique design can support two modes. It can drive DC motors, by its Pulse Width Modulation duty cycle control or unipolar stepper motors for absolute position focusing. By the slide of one switch on the left side of the controller, the mode can be instantly changed from 'stepper' to 'dc' motor.

Controller can be operated by PC by its USB v2 connectivity. Moreover, a manual operation by utilizing the digital encoder on the top of the controller emulates the knob of your focuser. Turn the knob as it was your telescope focuser. If you press it, the steps of the motor will be reduced by 1/10.

There is a standard 2.1mm center positive DC power connection which powers on the controller.

A dual color light emitted diode (Green / Red) is fitted on the top of the unit. Each color indicates a mode and the led can be turned on or off by its software during an observing session.

Motor output is fully compatible with "Robofocus ©" or Moonlite pin out. A cable converter (serial to mono jack) can be used for simple DC pulse motors.

An external digital temperature sensor input is located near the motor connector. The digital probe of length 1.5m is supplied. The probe can be placed near the focuser so the exact temperature of the focuser / environment can be seen through the supplied software or ASCOM driver.

Controller supports absolute focusing and it stores the exact focuser position so it can be retrieved in the next observing session. Moreover, it can store max speed of the stepper motor to comply with motor specification.

The controller can be operated by the standalone DMFC software. (Available for Windows OS). It is also fully compatible with ASCOM 6.

Controller firmware supports reprogramming via the USB 2.0 connection using upgrade software, for future upgrades which may become available.

The controller has its own software drivers, applications, allowing full functionality to be quickly

and effectively.

All the drivers and applications may be used together with the same, or multiple controllers.

Controller Care

- Controller is not waterproof and it should be kept clean and dry. Moisture can damage electronics and connectors.
- Do not allow solvents or chemicals to come into contact with the device
- Store controller indoor in a dry room when not in use
- Do not touch the internal components as they may get hot when in use

Controller Design Overview



Power supply



Unit has been designed with reverse polarity protection. If you accidentally connect wrong the power source polarity the unit will cut the power.

The controller is fitted with a standard 2.1mm center positive DC power connection which powers on the controller. It can accept DC 9V minimum to DC 15V maximum. Please use a power supply that can provide DC 12V / 1-2A.

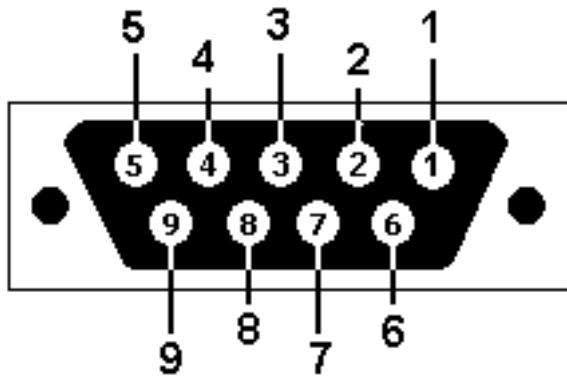
Insert the 2.1mm plug on the DC power cable. Controller will initialize and the status LED will stay illuminate in green color.

Motor Connector

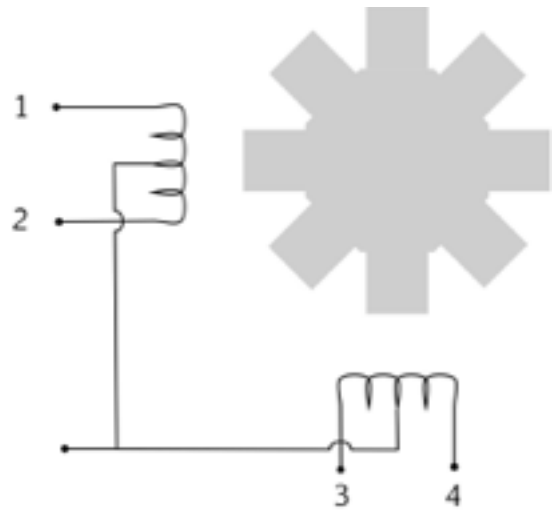


The controller is fitted with a D Sub 9 Pin Female Connector.

- Unipolar Stepper Motors utilize first four (4) pins of D Sub 9 female connector
- Simple DC Motors utilize first two (2) pins of D Sub 9 female connector. Dusty cycle pulse width modulation (PWM) controls the motor.



Female D Sub



Stepper Motor

FOCUSER CONNECTION IN STEPPER MODE

PIN 1	COIL 1+
PIN 2	COIL 1-
PIN 3	COIL 2+
PIN 4	COIL 2-
PIN 5 - 9	NO CONNECTION

FOCUSER CONNECTION IN DC MODE

PIN 1	POWER +
PIN 2	POWER -
PIN 3 - 9	NO CONNECTION

USB Connection



Unit has been designed with a USB type B connector. Plug one end into a spare USB 2.0 port on the computer, the other end into the USB type B receptacle on the controller labeled USB.

Controller will be identified as “DMFC v2.0” and a serial port will be appeared to the operating system.

Temperature Probe



The probe is an external temperature measurement device which is attached to the controller. It comes with length of 1m cable. Probe measures temperatures from -55°C to +125°C.

Accuracy of the probe is $\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from -10°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$. The controller detects the presence of the probe and requests temperature readings at 30 sec intervals. When using multiple controllers and probes, the reported temperature may differ slightly between units due to small differences between individual sensor readouts.

This does not affect the operation of the units, as they respond to measured temperature change, not to the actual temperature.



Keep in mind you have to connect the temperature probe before you power on the controller. If you connect it later the probe will not report temperature reading. You will need to recycle power to make the probe work.

Mode Selection



By its unique design controller can support two motor modes. The motor selection can be achieved by the slide of the switch on the right side of the controller.

- Position near USB socket is **STEPPER** mode
- Position near “reset hole” in **DC** mode



Mode can be changed only from this slide switch and it can be done during controller operation too.

Status Led

A dual color LED is fitted on the top of the unit. It can light red or green. The light displayed by the led indicated the status of the device.

Green light will blink 3 times every 200 msec	Controller Startup
Permanently Green Light	Knob encoder set to normal speed
Permanently Red Light	Knob encoder set to 1/10 speed
Permanently Off	Controller not operational or LED switched off from software
Permanently Orange Light	Digital Encoder functionality is disabled (knob on the top)


Rotary Encoder Knob

On the top of controller there is an infinite rotary knob. This digital encoder knob simulates your focuser’s knob. In every small step turn, motor will respond clockwise or anticlockwise.

Rotary encoder has two presets. The fast step (50 steps in every click of your turn). and 1/10 reduction. (5 steps in every click of your turn)


Changing the presets is easy by pressing down the knob on the top of the device.

You can disable the encoder functionality by keep pressing the knob for two seconds. Led will turn to orange and the encoder will not obey at your commands. Press one more time the knob and you will enable the encoder again.

 **Emergency Stop:** When you click top knob, controller will cancel every motor rotation. This is useful when you need to stop the motor instantly.

LED Indications

Red Light	Knob encoder set to 1/10 speed (5 steps)
Green Light	Knob encoder set to normal (20 steps)
Orange Light	Knob encoder is disabled

 Please note that rotary encoder is in operation in parallel with PC commands. They both work flawlessly and update the exact position of the motor.

Technical Specifications

Supply Voltage	9 - 15V DC (12V preferred)
Motor Compatibility	DC motor - adjustable frequency PWM Unipolar motors Bipolar models
Motor Output	DC motor, max 0.8 Amp Unipolar / Bipolar stepper motors, max 1.6 Amps (0.8 Amps per phase)
USB Connectivity	USB 2.0 Type B plug
Thermal Sensor Resolution	9-bit Celsius temperature measurements
Power Input Connector	2.1mm Centre Positive Socket
Motor Connector	D Sub 9 female connector
Dimensions	115mm x 60mm x 30 mm

Troubleshooting guide

Problem	Cause	Cure
Controller LED is off	Power supply is not connected	Connect Power and wait for three green light blinks (Controller Startup)
Stepper motor does not move	Check mode slider switch is in stepper	Set slider switch to stepper mode and retry
DC motor does not move	Check mode slider switch is in dc	Set slider switch to dc mode and retry
Mode is in stepper but stepper motor does not move	Motor speed is very low or zero	Go to settings in software and set max speed of motor (try to set 400-500 steps).
Stepper motor makes strange noise	Motor has been connected with wrong cabling or a cable has been disconnected / cut (stepper motor requires 4 cables)	Check cable order is correct and retry or replace serial cable
Stepper motor makes strange noise or step gaps when accelerates	You have specified a “max speed” larger than motor can support	Go to “Settings” and limit the max speed (try between 400-600)
Knob on the top does not work	Check that LED is not orange colored. This means you have disabled the knob encoder functionality	Press the knob to enable the encoder. The led light will turn red or green
Sensor does not report temperature	If you have connected sensor after controller’s power on the sensor will not work	Check connectivity of the sensor. Recycle power and retry.

Software installation

Latest software and drivers release can be found at Pegasus Support site:

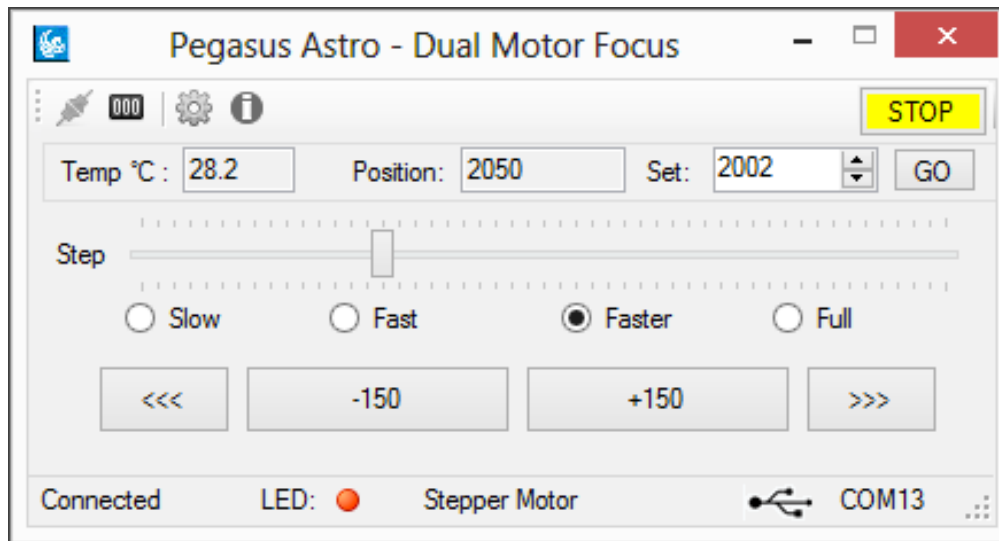
<http://pegasusastro.com/support>

Please download and install the following:

- ASCOM6 Driver for DMFC
- Standalone DMFC Application
- USB Drivers for DMFC

Standalone DMFC Application

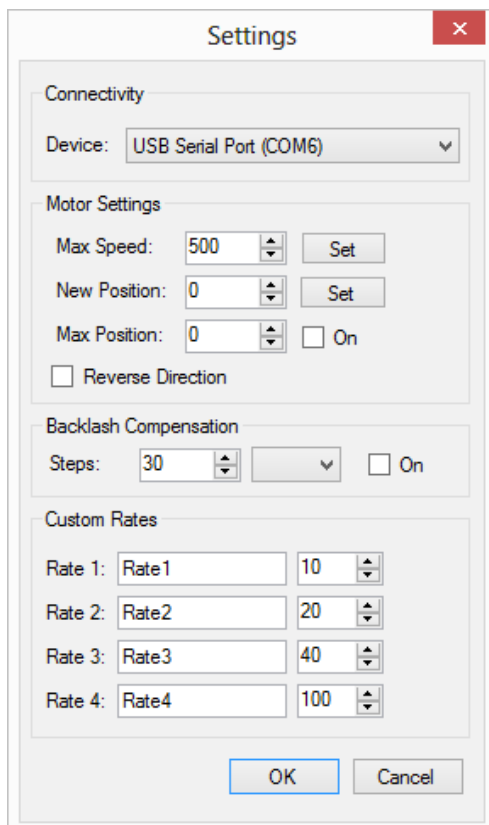
Standalone application does not require ASCOM drivers and it can configure and operate the Dual Motor Focus Controller.



In order to connect from the supplied software to the controller, you need to first configure the serial port

- Click on “Settings” icon 

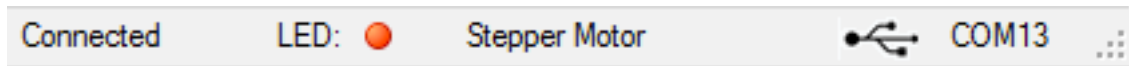
The following window will appear



- Click “Device”. A drop down list of discovered DMFC controller will appear. Choose the Dual Motor Focus Controller and click “OK”
- Press “Connect” button

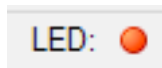


- Application will connect to the controller and the “**Connected**” status will appear on the bottom taskbar.



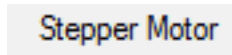
Led status

You can operate the led indicator on the top of controller on demand. Click the circle “LED” icon and switch on or off the LED of the controller.



Mode status

The mode selection of the controller is reported in this section of the taskbar



Mode will be reported as:

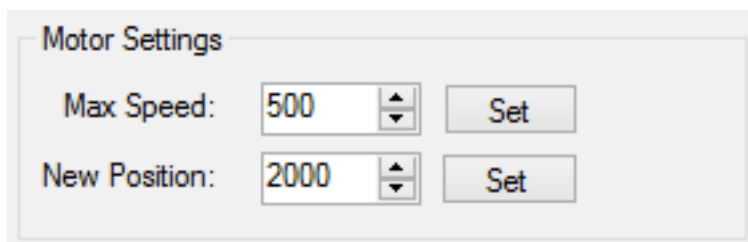
- Stepper Motor
- DC Motor

Notice that you cannot change the mode from the software. Switch the mode slider on the left side of the controller enclosure to select mode

Motor Settings – Max Speed

It’s **critical** to set “Max speed” of stepper motor. All stepper motors have limits in max speed they can achieve. If you set a speed faster than your motor can support it probably jump steps or make weird noise as it cannot operate correctly.

- Connect to the controller
- Go to settings and check “Motor Settings”



- Set steppers motor “Max Speed” and click “Set”. Setting will be saved to controller’s memory (EPROM)
- Power cycle controller to read new setting and configure motor output

Motor Settings - New Position

If you need to change the current position of the controller, you can do it through this option.

- Type new position and press “Set” Button



- Controller will instantly set new position the value you specified.
Notice that controller will not move motor. Controller will only change value of reported current position

This is very useful when you need to zero the position of the focuser or set another value.

You can also zero the position of the focuser by clicking the “000” button in the top taskbar of the application.




Custom Rates

You can easily set and save custom names and step / pulse values in the following section of “Setup” page.



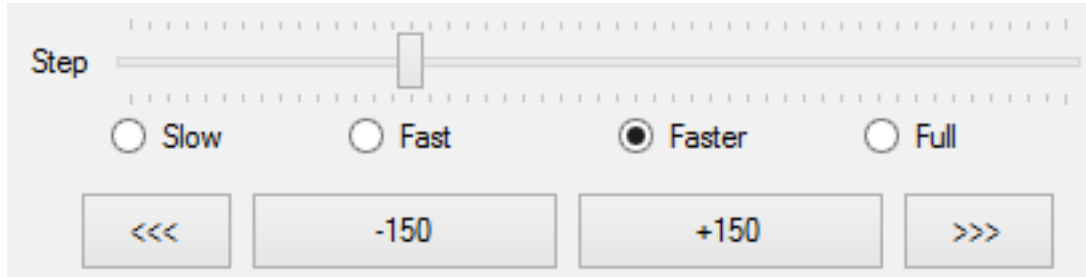
Click “OK” and your settings will appear in the main application.



Control Motor

From these buttons you will control the steps of the stepper motor or pulses from DC motor.

- Set the “Step” to the value you want (bigger the step / pulse count, larger the movement of the motor shaft)

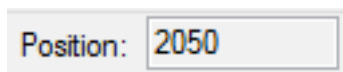


You can also fast select the predefined values you specified in “Custom Rates”

- Click once the “step number” button. This is how many steps the motor will move forward (+ steps) or backwards (- steps).



Notice that “Position” indicator will change its value and will confirm your command



There are also two more buttons that will forward / reverse accelerate the motor. Keep mouse down and the motor will start accelerating to the director you clicked.

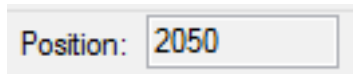


Use these buttons only if you need to fast move in or out the focuser

! In every motor movement, final position (when motor stops) is saved in controller’s memory. This will ensure next time you power on the controller, last saved position will be retrieved from its memory.

Current Motor Position

Controller continuously (every 500 millicsec) reports motor / focuser position. Reading can be found in the following image:



Set A New Motor Position

You can easily specify a new motor position. Set the value and click "GO" button. Motor will start moving to the new position you defined.



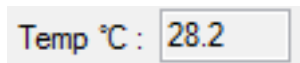
Emergency Motor Stop

Click the "STOP" yellow button and the motor will instantly stop. This can save you if you specified a wrong position and the focuser is extending very fast.

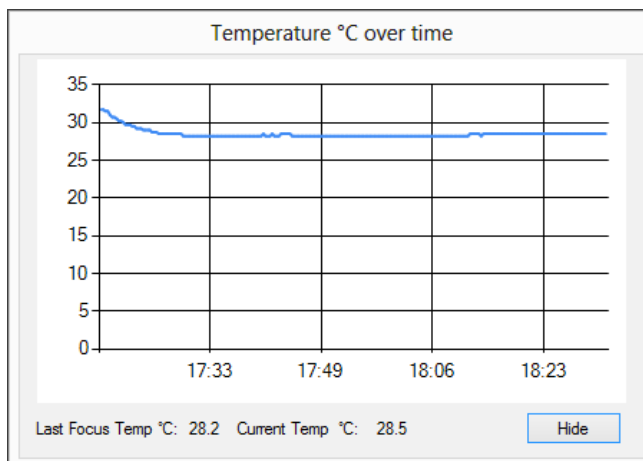


Temperature of sensor

Existing environmental temperature of the sensor can be seen in the following reading.



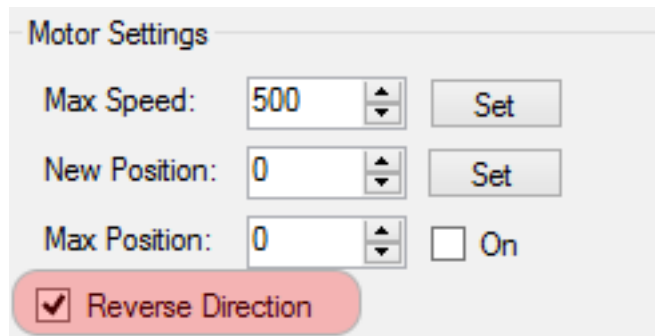
Click the temperature and a graph which displays temperature over time will appear



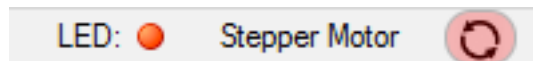
You can easily view when was the last focus temperature so you can know exactly if it is time to refocus.

Reverse Direction

In case you need to invert the motor in anti-clockwise rotation you can click the “Reverse Direction” option from settings. This option can be useful if you use gears to transmit motor’s movement to your focuser.



An anti-clockwise icon will appear on the status bar of the main application pointing that you have selected this option.



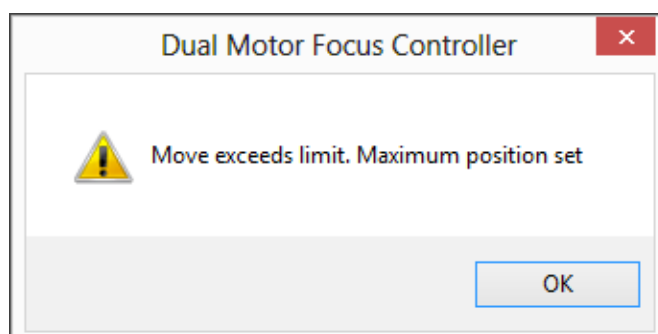
Maximum Position

You have the option to specify the maximum steps of the motor. This will enforce the controller to disallow a motor move to the direction you are about to exceed this limit. This is a useful option to prevent the focuser to fully move in or out.

Move to settings and type the numeric limit in the “Max Position” section you need to enforce. Click the “On” check button



When you try to exceed this limit the controller will deny to increase steps and it will notify you that the limit was about to exceed.

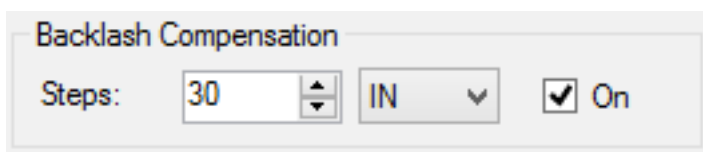


Backlash Compensation

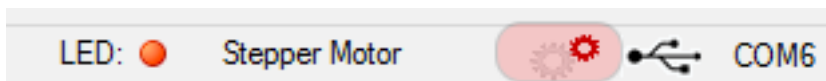
Backlash, sometimes called lash or play, is clearance or lost motion in a mechanism caused by gaps between the parts. Motor's gearbox or other components in the focuser can have an amount of backlash.

Compensation will be invoked when the move in opposite of the compensation direction. For example, if you select "IN" then on every "OUT" move, the compensation will be invoked such that the focuser will be moved out an by the amount specified and then in by that amount to remove the backlash. There is no need to be exact about the amount of compensation to use. Just make sure the amount specified is more than needed to remove the backlash.

To enable backlash compensation, choose the extra steps you need to calculated in compensation, select the direction of it and click the "On" check box.

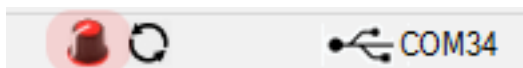


An indication on the main status bar will notify you that the backlash compensation functionality is enabled.



Knob Encoder Disabled

If you want to disable knob on the top of the controller press the knob for two (2) seconds. Led indicator will turn to orange and the software will report the disabled status of the knob. A red knob will appear on the status bar or the software (check following image)



Press the knob one more time to enable the encoder functionality

Firmware and Software Version

Connect to controller and click the "informational" button on the taskbar of the main application.



In this window you can verify the firmware version of the controller including the version of the standalone application. Keep in mind that software supports new feature combined with the latest firmware release.

Please check <http://pegasusastro.com/support> for latest firmware & software updates of “Dual Motor Focus Controller”.